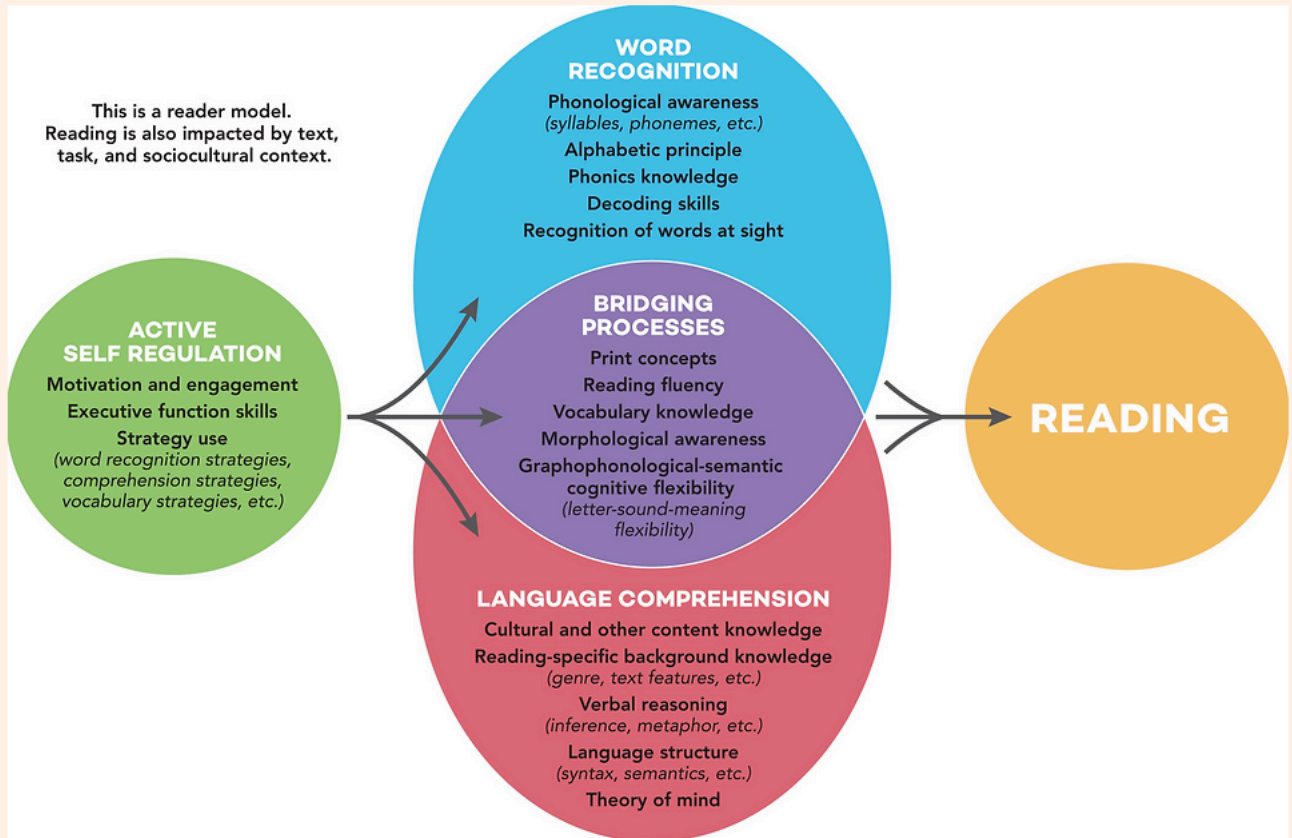


The Active View of Reading

Duke and Cartwright, 2021



Note: Several wordings in this model are adapted from Scarborough (2001)